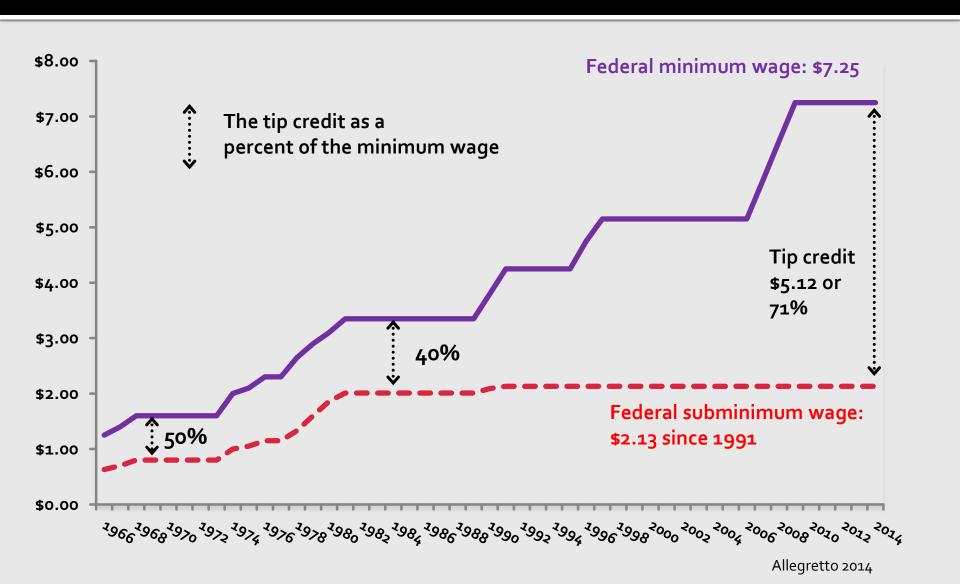
Federal Minimum & Subminimum Wages: Dynamics & Importance of the Two Tiered System

A Hearing on HR **1010**Richmond, California

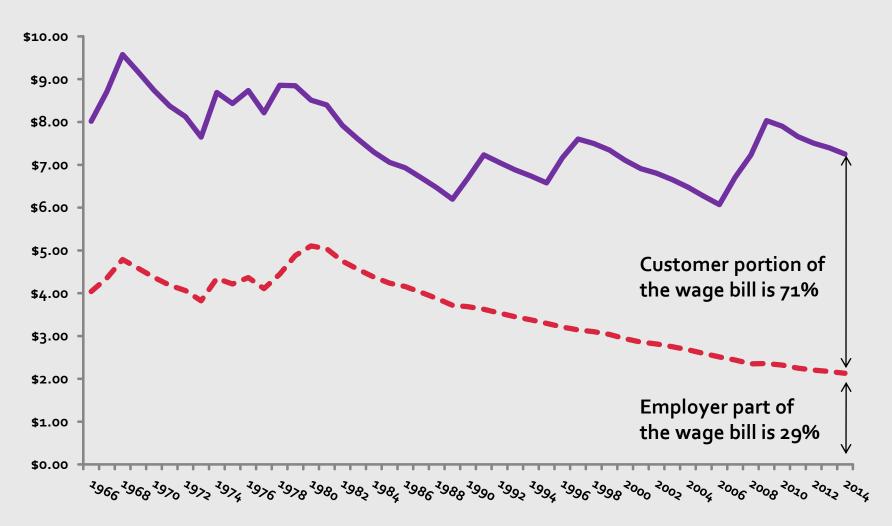
March 31, 2014

Sylvia A. Allegretto, PhD
Co-director: Center on Wage & Employment Dynamics
Institute for Research & Labor Employment
University of California, Berkeley

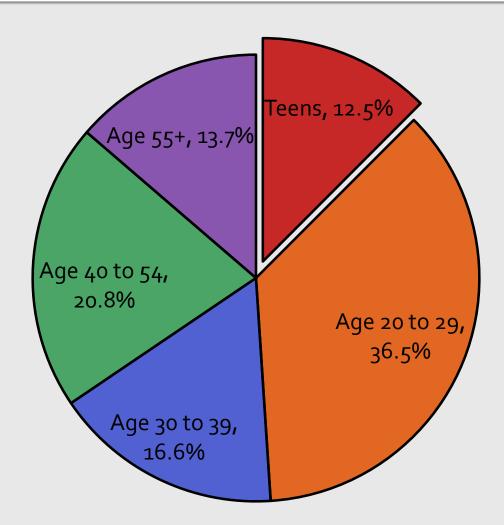
History of the two tiered system



Adjusted for price increases



Myth and reality

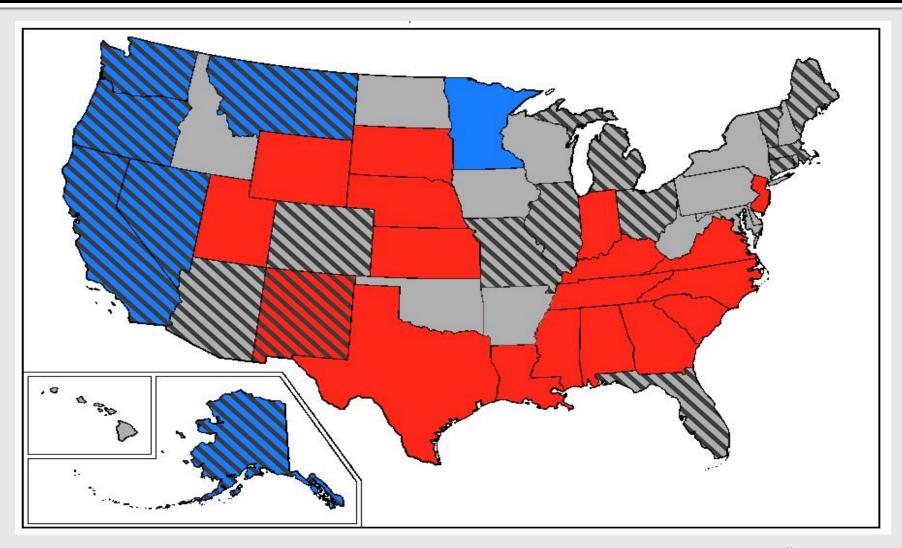


The importance of HR1010

- Establishes a more meaningful wage floor
- Reconnects the TW to the MW
- Prevents erosion of the wage floors
- Reduces the ranks of the working poor
- Mitigates inequality
- Lessens the gender pay gap
- It is FAIR
- And, it will not cause job loss

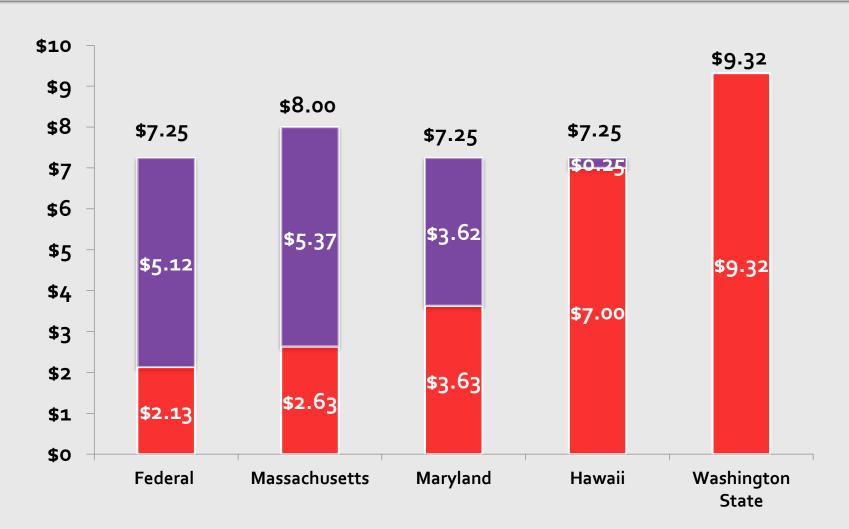
Extra slides

Three TW & two MW scenarios

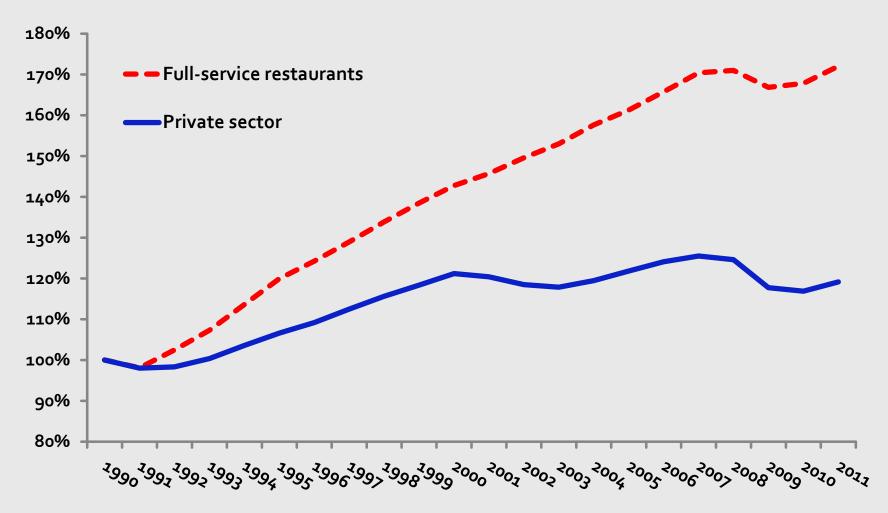


Tip Credit = MW - TW



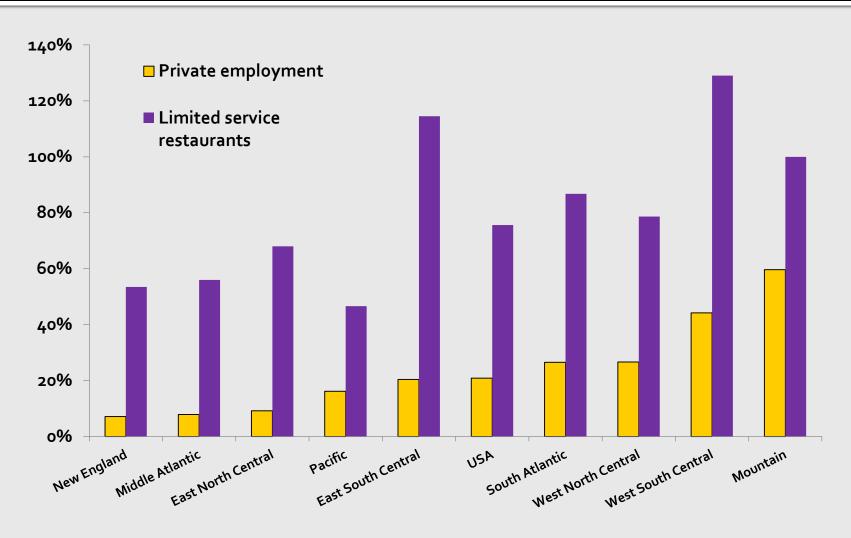


Employment growth

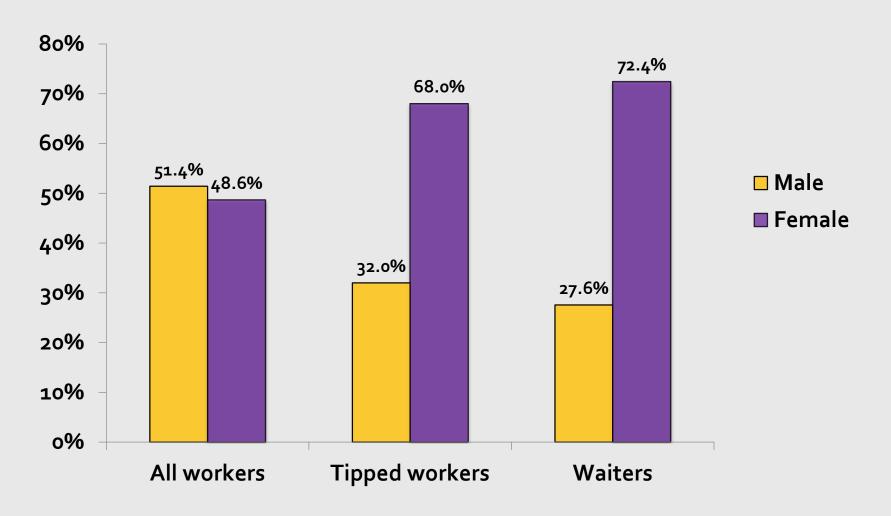


Source: BLS QCEW data. Allegretto 2014

Booming industry

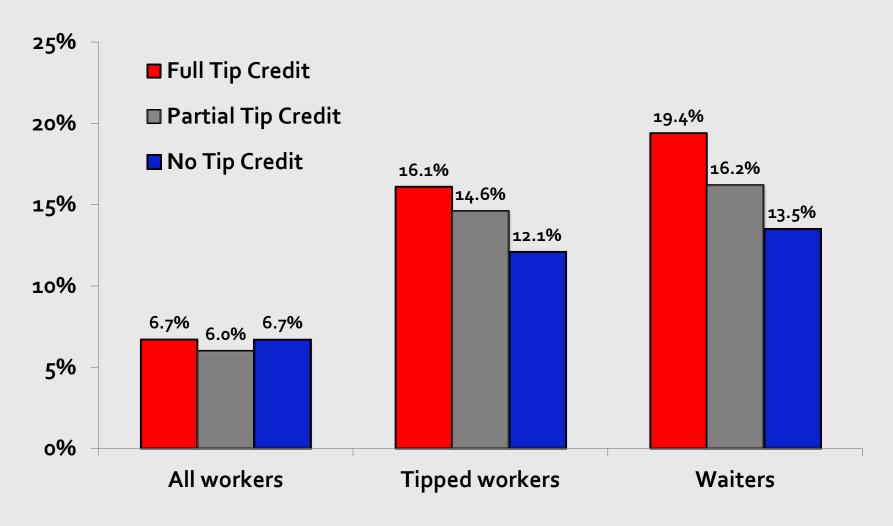


Gender matters

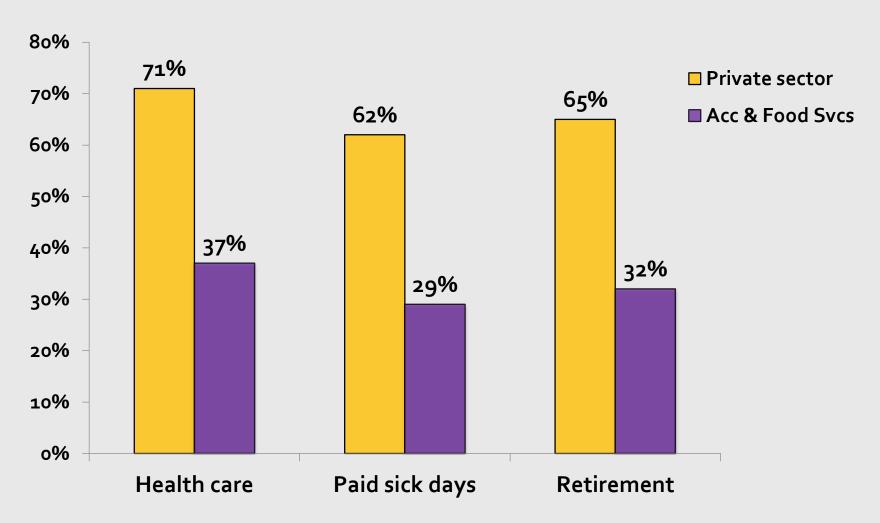


Source: Allegretto & Filion, EPI 2011. BLS CPS data.

Poverty rates



Access to Benefits



Source: BLS NCS data. Allegretto 2014